

D 131297**(Pages : 2)****Name.....****Reg. No.....**

**FIRST SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)
EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2025**

(CBCSS)

Forensic Science

FSC 1C 01—FUNDAMENTALS OF FORENSIC SCIENCE AND CRIMINAL LAW

(2020 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours**Maximum : 30 Weightage**

I. Answer any *four* of the following. Short Answer Type Questions. Weightage 2 :

- 1 Briefly describe the principles of Forensic Science.
- 2 Describe briefly what is meant by circumstantial evidence.
- 3 Describe briefly the various services provided by the forensic science laboratories in Kerala.
- 4 Discuss what is meant by “persistence of evidence”.
- 5 Write briefly on S. 46 IEA.
- 6 What is meant by “small quantity” in relation to Narcotic drugs as defined in the NDPS Act of 1985 ?
- 7 Write briefly on the differences between human and animal hairs.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

II. Answer any *four* of the following. Short Essay Type Questions. Weightage 3 :

- 8 Describe the code of conduct of a forensic scientist.
- 9 Explain the role and importance of controls in analysis of evidence.
- 10 Write briefly on S. 304 IPC.
- 11 Write briefly on paper analysis in the context of questioned documents analysis.
- 12 What is “food” as defined under the Prevention of Food Adulteration Act ?
- 13 What is meant by “penetrative sexual assault” as defined under the POCSO Act ?

Turn over

- 14 What are the behaviors that amount to “sexual harassment” as defined in the Sexual Harassment of Women at workplace (prevention, prohibition and redressal) Act 2013 ?

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

III. Answer any *two* of the following. Long Essay Type Questions. Weightage 5 :

- 15 What are the fundamental rights mentioned in the Indian Constitution ?
- 16 Explain the procedure of collection, preservation and packing of various biological evidences.
- 17 Explain the procedure of “crime scene reconstruction”.
- 18 Explain the concept of “admissibility of Scientific Evidence”.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)