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Name.....

Reg. No.....

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2026**

(CBCSS)

Islamic History

ISH 4C 02—TURKEY AND IRAN IN 20TH CENTURY

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

*Answer should be written **either** in English **or** Malayalam.***Part A (Short Answers)***Answer any **four** questions in not less than 50 words.**Each question carries 2 weightage.*

1. Critically examine the reasons and results of Iran- Iraq war.
2. Explain the significance of Shah and People Revolution.
3. Sketch the features of the constitution of Islamic republic of Iran.
4. Review the life and career of Ali Khamenei as an Islamic jurist.
5. Track down the changes brought about by Lausanne Conference in the polity of Turkey.
6. Describe the reasons for the introduction of Pan Islamism under Abdul Hamid II.
7. Illustrate significance of the coup of 1921 in the political history of Iran.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

Part B (Short Essay)*Answer any **four** questions in not less than 150 words.**Each question carries 3 weightage.*

8. Describe the factors that led to the decline of the Pahlavi dynasty.
9. Trace the significance of Young Turk movement.
10. Examine how far Mustafa Kamal Pasha deserves the title Ata Turk.
11. Evaluate the administrative policies of Khatemi.

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12. Point out the main provisions of the Treaty of Sevres.
13. Identify the achievements of the Justice and the Development Party.
14. Elucidate the provisions of the Anglo-Persian Agreement of 1919.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Part C (Long Essay)

*Answer any **two** questions in not less than 450 words.*

Each question carries 5 weightage.

15. Judge the salient features of the constitution of Abdul Hamid II.
16. Evaluate the administrative reforms of Reza Shah Pahlavi.
17. Discuss the policies introduced by Dr. Muhammed Musaddegh in Iran.
18. Estimate the achievements of Ayatollah Khomeini as an Iranian revolutionary.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)